Incorporation Sustainability into Introductory/PBL Engineering Courses

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1. Introduction

This multi-institutional project focused on engaging supporting faculty who teach introductory and engineering courses to incorporate sustainability concepts using the EOP Framework and their resources. While each institution had different levels of support towards sustainability efforts, we found that there was still a need of sustainability focused teaching professional development for faculty who mostly imparts introductory engineering courses or nonengineering courses for engineer students.

This project supported the development and implementation of a two-session workshop, targeting and supporting faculty from diverse institutions, including community colleges, mid-size teaching focused universities, and mid-size research focused universities.

2. Methods

The project was divided into two phases: Phase 1: Faculty Workshop Session Phase 2: Faculty Support Session Figure 1 show the time-frame of the phases and its components.

Faculty Workshop Session: Showcase the EOP Framework and its resources in junction with the Backwards Course Design (BCD) method as a simple tool for faculty to include sustainability topics in their courses. We used the BCD method in conjunction with the EOP (Figure 2) to guide faculty to easily prepare course modules that include sustainability concepts. The workshop spread across two sessions, each lasting two hours, designed to optimize participation.

We encourage faculty to familiarize with the EOP and use their resources when planning or improving course activities for their next term.

Faculty Support Session: Create a colloquial network of faculty interested in using the EOP across different institutions and areas of specialty.

Provide the participants with on-demand support to develop and implement sustainability concepts in their courses.



Figure 1: Project phases and its components



Backwards Course Design method questions incorporating the EOP Framework

Table 1: Participants institution type Institution difference attend			
register	attend	Engineering	
3	3	Engineering Technology	
1	1	Construction	
8	5	Management Biology	
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Table 3: Survey Question #4 How do you categorize your familiarity with the Before After **Engineering for One Planet** Initiative 50% 0% Not familiar at all 0% Slightly familiar 0% 25% 50% Moderately familiar 0% 25% Very familiar 25% 25% Extremely familiar

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• EOP Framework– Discussion and Examples Backwards Course Design Method – Discussion

Ideation time – Possible implementation ideas

 Q&A EOP Framework and the free resources Participant Present Implementation Idea Group Discussion on implementation ideas

On-demand support for course implementation

	EOP Framework
als	EOP Framework category: system thinking, knowledge and understanding, skills, experiences and behavior.
ts	EOP Framework category: from the nine topics of the EOP categories, what will be assessed?
Learning Outcome	EOP Framework learning outcomes selection. Select core and/or advance outcomes based on course level and assessment.
7 / Lecture and Class Activities	Instructor defined activities with guidance from EOP Framework.

Table 4: Survey Question #5

I believed that teaching sustainability concepts in my courses is?	Before	After
Extremely difficult	0%	0%
Somewhat difficult	25%	0%
Neither easy nor	50%	25%
difficult		
Somewhat easy	0%	50%
Extremely easy	25%	25%

3. Progress and Plan for Scaling Up

Phase 1 was completed during the Fall 2023 semester. The main component of the project "The Faculty Workshop" was developed and deployed in the month of November. A registration link and flyer was created and distributed across several institutions resulting in a total of 13 registered participants with 9 of them attending both workshops. **Phase 2** is currently running during the Spring 2024 term. This phase will follow-up with workshop participants and will provide support for participants implementing their idea in the classroom. **Scaling-Up**

A second workshop is plan to be offer later in the Spring semester targeting more institutions and faculty from non-engineering departments who teach mostly to engineering students. Faculty who teach Sciences and Math to the engineering students will greatly benefit from the EOP Framework and their resources. Engineering students will then encounter sustainability concepts early on their academic career and across other disciplines.

4. Evaluation and Impact

A survey was used to gather insights from the participants including some demographic data. The survey used a combination of 5 Likert scale questions with reflective before and after questions. Tables 1 and 2 showcase important demographic data from the participants. Tables 3 and 4 showcase important insights into the impact of the project.

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